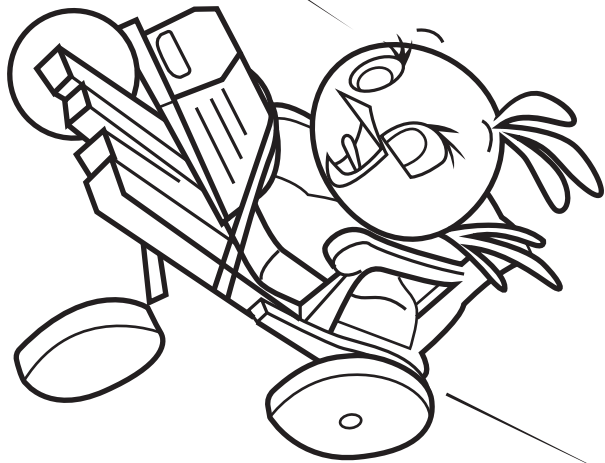


ANGRY BIRDS



GO!

